

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023)

SENATE BILL 26

By: Pemberton

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to schools; amending Section 1, Chapter 323, O.S.L. 2022 (70 O.S. Supp. 2022, Section 1-125), which relates to restroom or changing area use; providing certain exception; providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY Section 1, Chapter 323, O.S.L. 2022 (70 O.S. Supp. 2022, Section 1-125), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1-125. A. As used in this section:

1. "Sex" means the physical condition of being male or female based on genetics and physiology, as identified on the individual's original birth certificate; and

2. "Multiple occupancy restroom or changing area" means an area in a public school or public charter school building designed or designated to be used by more than one individual at a time, where individuals may be in various stages of undress in the presence of other individuals. The term may include but is not limited to a school restroom, locker room, changing room, or shower room.

1 B. To ensure privacy and safety, each public school and public
2 charter school that serves students in prekindergarten through
3 twelfth grades in this state shall require every multiple occupancy
4 restroom or changing area designated as follows:

- 5 1. For the exclusive use of the male sex; or
- 6 2. For the exclusive use of the female sex.

7 C. Each public school or public charter school in this state
8 shall provide a reasonable accommodation to any individual who does
9 not wish to comply with the provisions of subsection B of this
10 section. A reasonable accommodation shall be access to a single-
11 occupancy restroom or changing room.

12 D. The provisions of this section shall not apply to
13 individuals entering a multiple occupancy restroom or changing area
14 designated for use by the opposite sex when entering in any of the
15 following ~~circumstance~~ circumstances:

- 16 1. For custodial, maintenance, or inspection purposes; ~~or~~
- 17 2. To render emergency medical assistance; or
- 18 3. When a coach enters a locker room before, during, or after
19 an athletic activity and all students present are fully clothed.

20 E. 1. Each school district board of education and public
21 charter school governing board shall adopt a policy to provide
22 disciplinary action for individuals who refuse to comply with the
23 provisions of this section.

1 2. No school district board of education or charter school
2 governing board shall adopt a policy contrary to the provisions of
3 this section.

4 F. Upon a finding of noncompliance with the provisions of
5 subsections B and C of this section by the State Board of Education,
6 the noncompliant school district or public charter school shall
7 receive a five percent (5%) decrease in state funding for the school
8 district or public charter school for the fiscal year following the
9 year of noncompliance.

10 G. A parent or legal guardian of a student enrolled in and
11 physically attending a public school district or public charter
12 school shall have a cause of action against the public school
13 district or public charter school for noncompliance with the
14 provisions of subsections B and C of this section.

15 H. The State Board of Education shall promulgate rules to
16 implement the provisions of this section.

17 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective July 1, 2023.

18 SECTION 3. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
19 of the public peace, health, or safety, an emergency is hereby
20 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
21 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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